Neighbourhood Planning Guidance Note 11 Implementation and Monitoring

April 2013 - Revised August 2015





In preparing your Neighbourhood Development Plan, you will need to consider how you will monitor and review:

The plan's effectiveness at tackling local issues;

Alterations to other relevant local strategies, for example, the Local Plan (Core Strategy); Changes in national and local circumstances during the life of the plan

This guidance note highlights the importance of monitoring the policies and proposals within Neighbourhood Development Plans and sets out a step by step approach to developing monitoring frameworks, ensuring that the objectives of your plan can be delivered on the ground.

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Implementation and monitoring

The principle of 'plan, monitor and manage' has long been embedded in spatial planning. The emphasis on policy outputs underlines the saying 'if you can't monitor it, you can't manage it'. You should regard the monitoring and review of the policies and proposals within your Neighbourhood Development Plan as a worthwhile and circular process; it does not have a beginning or an end.

Why monitor?

Monitoring is essential to establish what is happening now and what may happen in the future, and then compare these trends against existing policies and targets to determine what needs to be done. Monitoring helps to address questions like:

- Are policies achieving their objectives and in particular are they delivering development?
- Have policies had unintended consequences?
- Are the assumptions and objectives behind policies still relevant?
- Are the targets being achieved?

Monitoring provides information on the performance of policy and its surrounding environment, taking a forward thinking approach by identifying the key challenges and opportunities and enabling adjustments and revisions to be made if necessary.

The monitoring role of local planning authorities

Prior to the Localism Act (2011), every local planning authority in England was obliged to prepare an Annual Monitoring Report (AMR) in order to ensure that their development plans were being implemented on the ground. The duty to prepare the report for Central Government has now been removed but the duty to monitor has not. Therefore, the AMR will henceforth be labelled 'Authority Monitoring Report' and the council will be able to choose which targets and indicators to include in the report. This reflects the concept of 'plan, monitor, manage', whereby the findings of monitoring feed directly into any review of policy that may be required. The preparation of the AMR involves Herefordshire Council undertaking the following tasks:

- Reviewing the progress of Local Plan Core Strategy preparation against the timetable and milestones set within the Local Development Scheme (Local Development Scheme: sets out a list of the Development Plan Documents to be prepared by the Council and the timescales for adopting them);
- Assessing the extent to which policies in the Local Plan - Core Strategy were being implemented;
- Where policies were not being implemented, explaining why and set out the remedies which would be used to get the policies working;
- Identifying the significant effects of implementing policies within the Local Plan -Core Strategy and whether they were intended;
- Setting out whether policies were to be amended or replaced.

Your Neighbourhood Development Plans will contain proposals and policies which will contribute towards the overall targets and objectives within the Local Plan - Core Strategy. The monitoring of your plan will in turn assist Herefordshire Council review its strategic policies.

Developing monitoring indicators

This section sets out how indicators should be used to assess the implementation and effects of policies.

Objectives-targets-indicators

Your Neighbourhood Development Plan may include objectives to describe the circumstances the community wishes to achieve during the plan period. Policies and proposals drafted to meet these objectives must be clear and directional, which means targets will need to be set to allow simple and efficient monitoring. These targets should follow the SMART model and should be:

Specific - each target should consist of just one element and be clearly related to a specified policy objective.

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Measurable - each target should be measurable in order that progress can be assessed.

Achievable - each target should be achievable within the specified time period and resources and delivery programme available. Aspirational targets may be desirable to move agendas forward but are not helpful when trying to measure the operational performance of policies. **Realistic** - each target should be based upon an assessment of what is realistic in the context of regional circumstances.

Time-related - each target should specify the date by which it will be achieved. This will enable true progress to be monitored and is crucial for understanding how implementation links to changing policy context.

| Neighbourhood Planning Objective | Target | Output Indicator |
|--|--|--|
| Decrease traffic congestion by reducing the amount of car parking provision for major non-residential developments in locations with good access by non-car modes. | 75% or more of new non- residential development complies with Local Transport Plan car parking standards. | % of non-residential development complying with Local Transport Plan car parking standards. |

The table above shows an example of the objectives-targets-indicators framework

It is important that targets set for Neighbourhood Development Plan monitoring are grounded in reality and they should not, therefore, be 'aspirational' targets. Aspirational targets, though reflecting policy objectives, are based on little evidence to indicate what the actual target should realistically be. Aspiration targets cannot, by definition, be SMART as it is not known how achievable or realistic they are. Consequently such targets should be avoided in your Neighbourhood Development Plan monitoring.

When developing targets, you should explore the scope for community involvement as this will help to engender ownership and commitment to the policy. This should be undertaken as part of the preparation and publication of the draft plan for public consultation.

Framework of Indicators

To date the council has used Core Output Indicators to assess the performance of its policies. These indicators were determined by central Government. However, in March 2011 the Government announced the withdrawal of the Core Output Indicators which the council was previously required to monitor. This means that, as mentioned previously, local planning authorities now have greater flexibility over the range of Core Output Indicators that it uses to measure both the progress and achievements of policies within the Local Plan (Core Strategy).

Appendix 1 contains the implementation, monitoring and delivery plan for the Local Plan -Core Strategy.

Most or all of the monitoring of your Neighbourhood Development Plan will therefore be carried out by the council, though some impacts will warrant local monitoring, and will be reported in the AMR.

Monitoring and implementation

Before completing your Neighbourhood Development Plan, it is recommended that you carefully check its content to make sure that what you are proposing stands a realistic chance of actually happening. Your plan should indicate how and when it will be monitored.

An implementation section could set out what actions are required to turn your Neighbourhood Development Plan into reality on the ground. Those of you who have completed Parish Plans will be familiar with this process. You may find it useful to include targets and indicators to measure whether or not the policy is being achieved once your Neighbourhood Development Plan is adopted.

Once the Neighbourhood Development Plan has been adopted, it will form part of the statutory development plan against which relevant applications will be determined.

Implementation and Monitoring

Applications can occur at any time, but the Neighbourhood Development Plan Steering Group/Parish Council may wish to ensure that activity on the ground is progressed, in order to hasten any developments and meet the objectives of the Neighbourhood Development Plan.

But even with a Neighbourhood Development Plan in place it is still Herefordshire Council's responsibility to determine planning applications, though it will do this in accordance with both the Local Plan (Core Strategy) and any Neighbourhood Development Plan covering that area. These plans will have equal 'weight' in making a decision.

As a general rule, Neighbourhood Development Plans should be monitored, to evaluate the success of actions and to identify whether future reviews of the plan are needed.

The Neighbourhood Development Plan will need to state what time period it covers, and this should be a decision for each community which produces one. However, as each plan seeks to be adopted within the statutory development plan, it would seem prudent to align the time period to that of the Local Plan (Core Strategy), namely up until 2031.

Whilst this does not mean that parish and town councils cannot refresh their Neighbourhood Development Plans if the need arises before that time, it should be noted that the process for a refresh will include further consultation, an examination and referendum.

The referendum will also ensure there is widespread local support for their content, therefore we are not anticipating regular updates to the policies and proposals within Neighbourhood Development Plans.

Checklist

Finally, remember to bear the following questions in mind when creating policies for your Neighbourhood Development Plan. Ask yourselves how they will be implemented, monitored and reviewed:

 Do your policies require a commitment to monitor and review their implementation within a set time?

- Is your monitoring process 'fit for purpose' and will it facilitate plan reviews?
- Have you set realistic targets for as many policies as possible?
- Have you defined indicators that can be readily measured to judge policy performance and to check whether policy targets are being achieved?
- Can you monitor changes in external circumstances that will affect your policies?

Be sure also to consider the wider context for monitoring and review:

- Do you have regular meetings to stay in touch with Herefordshire Council?
- Could changes in other strategies affect the policy and lead to a review?
- Does the parish council provide readable monitoring feedback to the public?

Implementation and Monitoring

Appendix - Implementation, Monitoring and Delivery Plan

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|---|---|
| SS1 | This policy will be mo sustainable developm | onitored and implemented through the nent principles | e indicat | ors used for the other Core St | rategy policies the | at contribute towards |
| SS2 Housing Provision | Provision of 16,500 dwellings | Net total dwelling completions | M | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plan Bromyard Development Plan Determination of planning applications Policy SS3 | HCDevelopersPC/TC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure Bring forward development sites Policy SS3 Plan review measures may be required |
| | Annual development rate in accordance with phasing | Net annual dwelling completions from each phase | H | | | |
| | 5 years of deliverable housing land at all times | 5 year housing land supply | м | | | |
| | Distribution of development in accordance with policy | Proportion of housing completed within each area | Μ | | | |
| | Density of development between 30 and 50 | Housing densities in urban and rural areas | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|--|---|---------------|--|---|--|
| | dph | | | | | |
| SS3 Managing the release of housing land | Managed release of housing land | Completed and planned housing provision trajectory | М | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plan Bromyard Development | HC Developers PC/TC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy |
| | Maximum 100 dwellings per annum windfall allowance | Amount of housing development on windfall sites and distribution | M | Distinguist Development Plan Determination of planning applications Policy SS3 Review SHLAA | | Bring forward development sites Review SHLAA annually |
| SS4 Movement and Transportation | Provision of Southern link and river crossing by 2022 | CPO for southern link confirmed by 2017 Monitor construction | H | HAP NDP Local Transport Plan | HCPCDevelopers | Policy SS3 Plan review may be required if southern link not delivered in time |
| | ESG Link Road | Provision of facility | М | _ | | |
| | Southern Leominster Link Road | Provision of facility | М | - | | |
| | Connect 2 cycleway | Provision of facility | М | - | | |
| | Sustainable Transport | Transport Patronage by mode | м | | | |
| SS5 Employment | Provision of 148 Ha | Amount and type of employment land | М | Hereford Area Plan | • HC | Determine planning |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|---|
| Provision | of employment land 37 hectares of deliverable employment land at all times | available Deliverable employment land supply | M | Neighbourhood Development Plan Bromyard Development Plan Determination of planning applications Economic Development | Developers PC/TC Marches LEP | applications in accordance with policy Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure Bring forward development sites Review Employment Land Study on 3-5 year basis to update qualitative and quantitative assessments and progress towards delivery. |
| | Distribution of employment development in accordance with policy | Proportion of employment land development completed in each area | Μ | Strategy | | |
| | Diversification of the business base | Accessibility to Broadband | М | | | |
| | Increase incomes and range and quality of jobs | Number of new jobs created Income levels in relation to regional and national levels | М | | | |
| | Sustain business survival and growth | New business start ups and survival rate at 3 years | Μ | | | |
| SS6 Environmental quality | Conserve and enhance environmental assets | Phosphate levels within River Wye SAC and tributaries Loss of designated conservation sites No. of listed buildings at risk | Μ | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plan Bromyard Development Plan | HC Developers EA/NE/DC WW PC/TC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------|---|---|--|
| | | Net change in condition of SSSI's | | Determination of planning applications NMP AONB Management Plans BAP | | |
| SS7 Addressing climate change | | Percentage of development using brownfield land No. of renewable/decentralised energy schemes granted permission Total CO2 emission per capita | M | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plan Bromyard Development Plan Determination of planning applications | HCDevelopersPC/TC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy |
| HD1 Hereford | Provision of 6,500 dwellings Distribution of housing development in accordance with | Net total dwelling completions Proportion of housing completed within each area Housing Densities | M | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plans Determination of planning applications Review of Hereford SHLAA | HTC Developers PC NE/EA/DC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding |
| | Provision of employment development in | Amount and type of employment land available | M | Local Transport Plan Nutrient Management Plan | | available for infrastructureBring forward development sites |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------|---|--|---|
| | accordance with policy Distribution of employment development in accordance with | Proportion of employment development completed in each area | M | - | | |
| | policy | | | | | |
| HD2 Hereford City Centre | Provision of 800 dwellings | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at 50 or above Conversion of upper floors to residential use | Μ | Hereford Area Plan Determination of planning applications Review of Hereford SHLAA Local Transport Plan Nutrient Management Plan Open Space Strategy | HC HTC Developers NE/EA/DC WW | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | 35% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | М | | | Bring forward development sites |
| | Link Road | Monitor timing of construction of road linked to housing provision | L | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|
| | Provision and location of retail uses | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | М | | | |
| | Car parking | Provision of facility | м | | | |
| | Canal Basin | Provision of facility | м | | | |
| | Increased provision of office use | Conversion of upper floors to office use | L | | | |
| | Housing to meet needs of community including older people | House size, type and mix Amount of older person housing provision | L | | | |
| HD3 Hereford Movement | Relief Road | CPO for river crossing requires confirmation by 2019/20 Monitor construction of the road Congestion and journey times Air quality | H | Hereford Area Plan Determination of planning applications Local Transport Plan | HC HTC Developers Highways Agency | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | Sustainable Transport Package | Transport patronage by mode Park and Choose site provision | M | | | Policy SS3 Plan review may be required if CPO for river crossing not delivered in time |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|-------------------|---|--|---------------|---|--|---|
| HD4 Holmer West | Provision of 500 dwellings | Net total dwelling completions NI154 Housing Densities at or below 35 dph Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA | Μ | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plans Determination of planning applications Review of Hereford SHLAA Local Transport Plan Nutrient Management Plan | HC HTC Developers Highways Agency | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | 35% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | L | | | |
| | Park and Choose site | Provision of facility | L | | | |
| o ri Q p | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Green infrastructure provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|----------------|---|--|---------------|---|--|---|
| HD5 Three Elms | Provision of 1000 dwellings | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 35 dph Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA | M | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plans Determination of planning applications Review of Hereford SHLAA Local Transport Plan | HC HTC Developers Highways Agency | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | 35% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | L | Nutrient Management Plan | | |
| | 10ha of employment land | Amount and type of employment land available | L | | | |
| | Park and Choose site | Provision of facility | L | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Green infrastructure provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling /bus links | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------|---|--|---------------|--|--|---|
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Provision of 1000 dwellings | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 35 dph Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA | M | Hereford Area Plan Neighbourhood Development Plans Determination of planning applications Review of Hereford SHLAA Local Transport Plan Nutrient Management | HC HTC Developers Highways Agency | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | 35% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | L | Plan | | |
| | 5 ha of employment land | Amount and type of employment land available | L | - | | |
| | Park and Choose Provis site | Provision of facility | L | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Green infrastructure provision including | Provision and quality of facility | L | - | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|----------------------------|---|---|---------------|--|---|---|
| | country park | | | | | |
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling and bus inks | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |
| HD7 Hereford Employment | New office provision | Net additional office floorspace by location (within/outside city centre) | L | Hereford Area Plan Determination of planning applications | HCDevelopersMarches | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | Increased provision of employment land at Hereford Enterprise Zone | Net additional employment floorspace by type | L | Economic Development Strategy | LEP | |
| | Promote small scale environmental and knowledge based business | Net additional floorspace by type | L | | | |
| Bromyard BY1 and BY2 | Provision of 500 dwellings with 250 at Hardwicke Bank | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 30 dph Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in | н | Bromyard Development Plan Determination of planning applications Review of SHLAA | HCDevelopersDCWW | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure Ensure upgrading of WwTW in AMP 7/8 |

| Policy | Principal | Indicators of achievement | Risk | Principle means of | Delivery | Key Actions |
|-------------|---|--|-------|--------------------|----------|--|
| | outcomes | | level | delivery | Agency | Required/Review |
| | | accordance with LHMA | | | | |
| | 40% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | L | | | |
| | 5 ha of employment land and small scale employment | Amount and type of employment land available Net additional employment floorspace by type | L | | | |
| | Protect vitality and viability of town centre | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | M | | | |
| | Formal park | Provision of facility | L | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling and bus inks | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |
| Kington KG1 | Provision of 200 | Net total dwelling completions | Н | | • HC | Seek appropriate planning applications |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------|--|--|---------------|---|--|---|
| | dwellings dwellings 40% affordable housing Small scale employment | Housing Densities at or below 35 dph Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA Dwelling completions that are affordable Amount and type of employment land available | L | Neighbourhood Development Plan Determination of planning applications Review of SHLAA | TC Developers DCWW | and ensure funding available for infrastructure • Ensure upgrading of WwTW in AMP 7/8 |
| | provision and home- working | Net additional floorspace by type | | | | |
| | Protect vitality and viability of town centre | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | M | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling/bus links | Provision and quality of facility/links | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|---|---|
| Ledbury LB1 and LB2 | Provision of 800 dwellings with 625 north of the Viaduct 40% affordable housing 10 ha of employment land and small scale employment | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 30 dph, Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA Dwelling completions that are affordable Amount and type of employment land available by location Net additional employment | M L | Neighbourhood Development Plan Determination of planning applications AONB Management Plans Review of SHLAA | HC PC/TC Developers | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |
| | | floorspace by type | | | | |
| | Protect vitality and viability of town centre | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | Μ | | | |
| | Informal park | Provision of facility | L | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|---|--|---|---------------|---|--|---|
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling and bus inks | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |
| | Land and Contributions to restored canal | Provision of land and contributions | М | | | |
| and LO2 dwellings within a single S in a single S the south within a 25% affordat housing 10 ha of em land and sm | Provision of 2300 dwellings with 1300 in a single SUE to the south west | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 35 dph, Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA | H | Neighbourhood Development Plan Determination of planning applications Review of SHLAA | HC PC/TC Developers HCA LEP NE/EA/DC WW | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure Ensure upgrading of water supply in AMP 7/8 |
| | 25% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | М | | | |
| | 10 ha of employment land and small scale employment | Amount and type of employment land available by location Net additional employment | М | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|----------------------------|---|---|---------------|--|---|---|
| | | floorspace by type | | | | |
| | Southern link road by 2025 | Air quality monitoring of A44Length of journey times | М | | | |
| | Protect vitality and viability of town centre | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | М | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Community services provision including hub, school, retail | Provision and quality of facilities | L | - | | |
| | Walking/cycling and bus inks | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |
| Ross on Wye RW1 and RW2 | Provision of 900 dwellings with 200 at Hildersley | Net total dwelling completions Housing Densities at or below 35 dph, Amount of older person housing provision Mix by size and type in accordance | м | Neighbourhood Development Plan Determination of planning applications AONB Management Plans Review of SHLAA | HC PC/TC Developers | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding available for infrastructure |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|-----------------|---|--|---------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | with LHMA | | | | |
| | 40% affordable housing | Dwelling completions that are affordable | L | | | |
| | 10 ha of existing employment land and small scale employment | Amount and type of employment land available by location Net additional employment floorspace by type | L | | | |
| | Protect vitality and viability of town centre | Quantity and quality of retail offer by location | M | | | |
| | Increased provision of open space and recreation facilities | Quality and quantity of public open space provision | L | | | |
| | Community services provision | Provision and quality of facility | L | | | |
| | Walking/cycling and bus inks | Provision of facility/links | L | | | |
| Rural Areas RA1 | Provision for 5300 dwellings in 7 rural | Net total dwelling completions by HMA | Η | Rural Areas DPDNeighbourhood | • HC • PC | Seek appropriate planning applications and ensure funding |

| Policy | Principal | Indicators of achievement | Risk | Principle means of | Delivery | Key Actions |
|---------------------|--|---|-------|--|---|---|
| | outcomes | | level | delivery | Agency | Required/Review |
| and RA2 | areas HMA | Housing densities in rural areas Mix by size and type in accordance with LHMA | | Development Plans Determination of planning applications | EA/NE/DC WW | available for infrastructureEnsure upgrading of |
| | Priority to brownfield | Dwelling completions on brownfield land | L | AONB Management Plans Review of rural areas SHLAA | | water supply and WwTW in AMP 7/8Policy SS3 Plan |
| | Average 33% Affordable housing across the rural areas | Dwelling completions that are affordable in rural areas | н | | | review may be required • Review progress of NDPs/Rural Areas DPD in LDS |
| RA3, RA4 and RA5 | Allowing only appropriate forms of housing | Net additional new build dwellings within rural areas outside villages including net additional affordable dwellings Number and type of rural | L | Determination of planning applications Planning obligations | HC PC Developers RSP | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy |
| Rural dwellings | development in accordance with policy. | Number and type of rulat buildings granted planning permission for conversion to residential re-use Net additional new build dwellings located in the countryside which do not constitute either 'agricultural exceptions' or affordable housing schemes | | | | Provide advice and guidance Support funding for rural affordable housing |
| RA6 Rural | Supporting | Amount and type of employment and | L | Determination of | • HC | Determine planning |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|-------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|---|---|
| Economy | developmentwhich contributes to the widerrural economy includingtourism developmentPriority to be given to re-usefor commercial enterprisewhere the location is sustainable | tourist related development permitted in rural areas Amount and % of all development involving reuse of rural buildings permitted for commercial enterprises | L | planning application • Economic Development Strategy | Parish Councils | applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Support funding for rural enterprise |
| H1Affordable Housing | Increased provision of affordable housing in accordance with policy | No. of affordable dwellings completed by size and type | H | HAP NDP Determination of planning applications Planning Obligations | HC PC HTC Landowners | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Bring forward development sites |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|-----------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|---|---|
| | | | | | RSP HCA | Work in partnership Provide advice and guidance Identify sites for affordable housing development where appropriate Support funding for affordable housing Review evidence re need and viability every 3 years i.e. LHMA and Affordable Housing Viability Study |
| H2 Rural Exception Sites | Provision of rural exception housing schemes in appropriate locations | No. of rural exception affordable housing schemes completed by type and location | Η | NDP Rural Areas DPD Determination of planning applications Planning Obligations | HC PC HTC Landowners | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Bring forward development sites in Rural Areas DPD |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---------------|--|---|--|
| | | | | | RSP HCA | where necessary Work in partnership Provide advice and guidance Identify sites for affordable housing development where appropriate Support funding for affordable housing Review evidence re need and viability every 3 years i.e. LHMA and Affordable Housing Viability Study |
| H3 Range and mix of housing | Provision of mix of housing sizes, types and tenure to meet identified local housing market | No. and % of dwellings on sites of 10+ by size, type, tenure and location | Μ | HAP NDP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD | HC PC HTC Developers Landowners | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|---|--|--|---------------|---|---|---|
| | needs | | | Determination of planning applications Design SPD | • RSP | Bring forward development sites Identify sites for development where appropriate Review evidence re need and viability every 3 years i.e. LHMA and Affordable Housing Viability Study |
| H4 Travellers Sites | Provision of gypsy and traveller pitches /transit sites/travelling showperson plots to meet identified need | No. and type of pitches/plots completed and available for use | Μ | Travellers Sites Document Determination of Planning Applications | HC HTC Developers Landowners | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy/new DPD Review GTAA evidence base every 5 years |
| SC1 Social and community facilities | Protection, retention or enhancement of | Changes in no. of community facilities | Μ | HAP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD | HC HTC PC Developers | Determine planning applications in accordance with |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|
| | existing community facilities. | in the towns and villages. | | NDPs Determination of planning applications Planning Obligations | Service Providers | policy Bring forward development sites Identify sites for development where appropriate |
| OS1/OSC2/OSc3 Sport, Recreation and Open Space | Protection and improvement of quantity, quality and accessibility of open space and outdoor sports facilities All qualifying new residential development to make provision towards | Net /gain loss in types of open space provision(ha) and facilities Amount of eligible open spaces managed to green flag award standard Quantity of open space provided through new residential development | L | HAP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD NDPs Determination of planning applications Open Space Study Playing Pitch Strategy Play Facilities Strategy Green Infrastructure Strategy | HC HTC PC Developers Service Providers | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Identify sites to bring forward Support funding for schemes Manage existing assets Produce Open Space SPD |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|---------------------------|--|--|---------------|---|--|---|
| | open space in line with policy | | | | | |
| MT1 Traffic Management | Supporting measures to promote better accessibility, create safer roads, reduce traffic impact or facilitate highway improvements Reduce reliance on | No. and type of schemes permitted incorporating green travel plan % of journeys to work made by | L | Determination of planning applications LTP | HC Developers | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Seek planning obligations to fund transport measures Implement LTP |
| | car for travel | private car | | | | |
| E1 Employment provision | Improved local economy through | Employment / unemployment rates and comparative earnings | M | HAP Bromyard Development Plan | • HC • HTC | Determine planning applications in accordance with |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|---|--|---------------|--|---|---|
| | quality and range of employment available | Employment land available by type and location Employment floorspace completions by location | | Rural Areas DPD NDPs Determination of planning applications Economic Development Strategy | PC Developers Businesses Marches LEP | policy Provide advice and guidance Support funding for businesses Bring forward development sites |
| E2 and E3 Redevelopment of employment land and homeworking | Safeguard existing employment sites in accordance with policy | Amount of employment land lost to other uses Vacant employment land and premises | M | HAP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD NDPs Determination of planning applications Economic Development Strategy | HC HTC PC Developers Businesses | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Support funding for businesses Bring forward development sites |
| E4 Tourism | Increased provision of tourist Accommodation/facili ties in accordance with | No. of tourist accommodation schemes by type and location number and types of visits to Herefordshire and associated expenditure No. of people employed in the different tourism sectors | L | HAP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD NDPs Determination of planning applications Economic Development | HC HTC PC Developers Businesses | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Support funding for businesses |

| Policy | Principal | Indicators of achievement | Risk | Principle means of | Delivery | Key Actions |
|---------------|------------------------------|---|-------|---|---|--|
| | outcomes | | level | delivery | Agency | Required/Review |
| | policy | | | Strategy | | Bring forward development sites |
| E5/E6 Town | Enhanced vitality and | Town centre health checks | L | HAP | • HC | Determine planning |
| Centres | viability of the town | | | Bromyard Development | • HTC | applications in |
| | centres. | | | Plan ● NDPs | PCDevelopers | accordance with policy |
| | New retail | Amount and % of completed retail | L | Determination of | Businesses | Provide advice and |
| | development and | office and leisure floorspace in the | | planning applications | Chambers | guidance |
| | other key town | town centres and county | | | of Commerce | Support funding for businesses |
| | centre uses | | | | | Bring forward |
| | | | | | | development sitesParking Strategies |
| | concentrated within the town | | | | | Undertake |
| | | | | | | environmental |
| | centres. | | | | | enhancement schemes |
| | Promoting town | No. of housing and office units | L | - | | |
| | centre | completed in town centres | | | | |
| | housing and offices. | Amount of permissions granted for change of use from A2 to | | | | |
| | heading and onlocs. | residential or office | | | | |
| LD1 Landscape | Protecting and | No. and type of development | L | Determination of | HC | Determination of |
| and townscape | enhancing | permitted within each Landscape | | planning applicationsLandscape Character | DevelopersLandowners | planning applications Provide guidance and |
| | landscape character | | | SPD | | advice |
| | | | | AONB Management | | Undertaking and |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|
| | as identified through the Landscape Character Assessment | Character Zone | | Plans | | funding environmental enhancements |
| LD2 Biodiversity and geodiversity | Protecting and enhancing designated sites of international, national and local biodiversity and geological importance Ensuring appropriate | Change in areas of biodiversity/geodiversity importance including sites of international, national, regional or sub-regional or local significance Number of nationally/locally important wildlife sites in the county reported as being in 'poor condition' Proportion of local sites where positive conservation management has been or is being implemented Net change in condition of SSSI's No. and type of schemes permitted | L | Determination of planning applications. Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP) Green Infrastructure Strategy | HC HTC Bromyard Developmen t Plan Rural Areas DPD PC Developers Natural England | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Support funding for biodiversity schemes Implement BAP Manage existing areas |
| | Ensuring appropriate development | No. and type of schemes permitted producing a quantifiable net gain in | L | | | |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|--|--|---------------|---|--|--|
| | produces a net gain in biodiversity and geodiversity and improves connectivity | biodiversity | | | | |
| LD3 Green Infrastructure | Protecting, enhancing and linking green infrastructure assets | Net gain/loss in types of open space provision Change in areas of biodiversity importance | L | Determination of planning applications HAP Bromyard Development Plan NDPs Green Infrastructure Strategy | HC HTC PC Natural England | Determination of planning applications Provide guidance and advice Identify sites for protection, enhancement and creation of links Manage existing assets Support funding for schemes |
| LD4 Historic environment and heritage assets | Protecting and enhancing buildings and features of acknowledged | Changes in no. of buildings and features of acknowledged importance Changes to no. of Conservation Areas and Conservation Area Appraisals | L | Determination of planning applications Design SPD Local List SPD Conservation Area Appraisals Design and Access buildings | HCDevelopers | Determination of planning applications Provide guidance and advice Undertake conservation area appraisals Include appropriate |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|--|--|---------------|--|---|---|
| SD1 Sustainable design and energy efficiency | importance Achieving development which is well designed, energy efficient and reinforces local distinctiveness | No. and % of housing schemes accompanied by a Design & Access Statement | L | Determination of planning applications Design SPD Design and Access Statements | HC Developers | buildings in local list Undertaking and funding environmental enhancements and building repairs Determination of planning applications Provide guidance and advice |
| SD2 Renewable and low carbon energy | Increased provision of renewable and low carbon energy schemes Encouragement of development on PDL sites | No. of renewable energy generation schemes by installed capacity and type No. and %of dwellings completed on PDL and greenfield sites No. and %of dwellings completed on PDL sites Employment floorspace completions on PDL | M | HAP NDP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD Determination of planning applications | HC PC HTC | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Bring forward development sites Provide advice and guidance |
| SD3 Sustainable | Avoidance of | No. and type or schemes within | М | • HAP | • HC | Determine planning |

| Policy | Principal outcomes | Indicators of achievement | Risk level | Principle means of delivery | Delivery Agency | Key Actions Required/Review |
|--|---|--|---------------|---|---|---|
| water management | unnecessary flood risk by directing development to no or low-flood risk areas in most cases Ensuring water conservation and efficiency | flood zone 2 and 3 No. of planning permissions granted contrary to EA advice on flooding and water quality grounds Percentage of planning applications complying with policy targets | | NDP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD Determination of planning applications | PC HTC | applications in accordance with policy Bring forward development sites Provide advice and guidance Review evidence base for HAP and NDPs |
| SD4 Wastewater treatment and river water quality | Achieve water quality targets for River Wye SAC and LUGG | Monitoring of phosphate levels in River Wye SAC and tributaries Percentage of river length assessed as good biological or chemical quality | Η | HAP NDP Bromyard Development Plan Rural Areas DPD Determination of planning applications NMP Planning Obligations | HC PC/TC Developers EA/NE/DC WW | Determine planning applications in accordance with policy Provide advice and guidance Ensure upgrading of WwTW in AMP 7 Policy SS3 Plan review may be required |

Neighbourhood Planning guidance notes available:

Deciding to produce a Neighbourhood Development Plan

- 1. Which is the right tool for your parish
- 2. What is a Neighbourhood Development Plan
- 3. Getting started
- 4. A guide to procedures
- 5. Funding

Plan Production

- 6. Developing a Vision and Objectives
- 7. Generating options
- 8. Writing planning policies
- 9. Environmental Assessment
- 10. Evidence base and information requirements
- 11. Implementation and Monitoring
- 12. Best practice community engagement techniques
- 13. Statutory consultees
- 14. Writing a consultation statement
- 15. Planning and other legislation
- 16. Web enabling your plan
- 17. Using OS based mapping
- 18. Glossary of planning terms

Topics

- 19. Sustainable Water Management in Herefordshire
- 20. Guide to settlement boundaries
- 21. Guide to site assessment and choosing allocation sites
- 22. Meeting your housing requirements
- 23. Conservation issues
- 24. Recreational areas
- 25. Renewable energy
- 26. Transport issues
- 27. Community Infrastructure Levy

Additional Guidance

- 28. Setting up a steering group
- 29. Creating a questionnaire
- 30. Community facilities
- 31. Conformity with the Local Plan (Core Strategy)
- 32. Examinations of Neighbourhood Development Plans
- 33. Guide to Neighbourhood Development Plan Referendums
- 34. Tourism
- 35. Basic Conditions
- 36. Your plan Contributing to sustainable development